

SUBJECT INDEX TO VOLUME 60

- Accelerated aging
mood disorders and, 432
- Acetylcholinesterase
stress-induced motor responses modulated by, 741
- Acute coronary syndromes
acute depressed mood as trigger of, 837
- Addiction
cocaine effects on long-term potentiation, 436
reflection impulsivity in, 515
- Adolescents
anorexia nervosa in, leptin levels and, 311
with bipolar disorder
attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder effects on
neurocognitive functioning of, 921
myo-inositol in, lithium effects on, 998
with major depression, amygdala activity during memory
encoding in, 966
with schizophrenia, 463
- Aggressive behavior
corticotropin-reactive autoantibodies and, 799
- Aging
white matter affected by, 444
- Alcoholism
anticraving treatment in, 74
disulfiram for, 777
hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis activity and, 74
naltrexone for, 777
post-traumatic stress disorder patients, 777
serotonin transporter genotype and, 282
- Allopregnanolone
cerebrospinal fluid levels of, in posttraumatic stress
disorder, 704
in prefrontal cortex of Alzheimer's disease patients, 1287
- Alpha-2a-adrenergic receptor gene
attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder=inattentive type and,
1028
- Alprazolam
contextual fear dissociated from cued fear with, 760
- Alzheimer's disease
allopregnanolone levels of prefrontal cortex in, 1287
amyloid precursor protein-23 model of, 1314
- Amphetamine
carrier-mediated dopamine release induced by, 49
impulsive decision making treated with, 66
- Amygdala
activation of
mood effects on, 1139
secondary to fear-relevant stimuli, 410
in extinction of conditioned fear, 322
during memory encoding in adolescent major depression,
966
volume of, depressive symptoms in borderline personality
disorder correlated with, 302
- Amygdaloid subregions
serotonin transporter-labeled fibers in, 479
- Amyloid precursor protein-23 model of Alzheimer's disease,
1314
- Anger attacks in major depressive disorder
homocysteine serum levels and, 270
- Anhedonia, 1147
- Anorexia nervosa
leptin levels in, 311
- Anterior cingulate cortex
volume abnormalities, in attention-deficit/hyperactivity
disorder, 1071
white matter alterations, in late-life depression, 1356
- Antibodies
corticotropin-reactive, aggressive behavior and, 799
- Antidepressants
mania induced by, in pediatric bipolar disorder, 1005
tumor necrosis factor- α and hypothalamic-pituitary-
adrenocortical axis relationship restored with, 882
- Antipsychotic drugs
diabetes mellitus and, 1309
NR1 regulation affected by administration of, 659
weight gain and, 1309
- Antisocial behavior
childhood maltreatment and, 677, 684
monoamine oxidase A genotype and, 677, 684
- Anxiety disorders
extinction research for prevention and treatment of, 319
insula hyperactivity in, 383
neurocircuitry models of, 376
studies of, 383
- Anxiety proneness, 383
- Arginine vasopressin mRNA
hypothalamic expression of, in depressed patients, 892
- Associative learning, 361
- Associative memory encoding
in schizophrenia, 1215
- Atomoxetine
attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder treated with, 1106
- Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder
anterior cingulate cortex volumetric abnormalities in, 1071
atomoxetine for, 1106
DBH polymorphisms and, 1034
DRD4 gene correlated with sustained attention test, 1163
fatty acid desaturase genes and, 1053
genetics of
description of, 1025
ventral prefrontal cortex activation and, 1062
impulsive decision making in, 66
inattentive type of, alpha-2a-adrenergic receptor gene
association with, 1028
intra-subject variability in, 1088
late-onset, 1081
morbidity associated with, 1098
neurobiology of, 1025
neurocognitive functioning in adolescents with bipolar
disorder affected by, 921
neuropsychological studies of, 1081
prefrontal cortex in
dorsolateral, 1071
ventral, 1062
sustained attention test in, 1163
visual attention in, 1039
women with, psychopathology in, 1098
- Auditory-cortical dysfunction
in schizophrenia, 612
- Autism
corpus callosum deficits in, 218
serotonin transporter and, 186
SLC6A4 and, 186
- Autism spectrum disorders

- cognitive performance in, caudate nucleus volume correlation with, 942
- Autonomic-cholinergic function
 - choline transporter gene variation effects on, 1155
- Aversive visual stimuli
 - insula activation in anxiety-prone subjects after, 402
- Basal ganglia-thalamocortical circuitry disruptions
 - executive functioning deficits in schizophrenia associated with, 235
- Behavioral avoidance
 - predictability effects on, 752
- Benzodiazepines
 - contextual fear dissociated from cued fear with, 760
- Bipolar depression
 - endothelial dysfunction in, 889
 - ethyl-eicosapentanoate for, 1020
- Bipolar disorder
 - adolescent
 - attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder effects on neurocognitive functioning of, 921
 - myo*-inositol in, lithium effects on, 998
 - Child Behavior Checklist=Juvenile Bipolar Phenotype, 903, 912
 - in children
 - antidepressant-induced mania in, 1005
 - biological risk factors, 936
 - neurocognitive function effects on academic difficulties in, 951
 - neuropsychological functioning in, 957
 - review of, 901
 - screening algorithms for, 1013
 - DISC1 expression in, 929
 - endophenotype for, 93
 - G72/G30 in, 106
 - rapid cycling, ethyl-eicosapentanoate for, 1020
 - serotonin transporter binding in, 207
- Borderline personality disorder
 - amygdala volume and depressive symptoms in, 302
- Brain-derived neurotrophic factor
 - social enrichment effects on levels of, 690
- Brattleboro rats
 - striatal dopamine-2 receptor upregulation in, with prepulse inhibition deficits, 1278
- Bupropion
 - major depression treated with, 1350
- California Verbal Learning Test, 714
- Cardiovascular disease
 - impulsivity and, 507
- Catecholamine neurotransmission
 - prefrontal cortex, methylphenidate effects on, 1111
- Catechol-*o*-methyltransferase
 - description of, 141
 - prefrontal electrophysiologic “noise” and, 578
 - val158met, prefrontal-hippocampal coupling during memory processing modulated by, 1250
- Caudate nucleus volume
 - cognitive performance correlated with, 942
 - in schizotypal personality disorder, 40
- [11C]DASB, 207
- Cerebellar volume
 - in childhood maltreatment-related posttraumatic stress disorder, 697
- Cerebrospinal fluid
 - allopregnanolone levels, in posttraumatic stress disorder, 704
 - transthyretin levels, in depression, 500
- Child Behavior Checklist=Juvenile Bipolar Phenotype
 - latent class analysis of, 903
 - longitudinal stability of, 912
- Children
 - bipolar disorder in
 - antidepressant-induced mania in, 1005
 - biological risk factors, 936
 - neurocognitive function effects on academic difficulties in, 951
 - neuropsychological functioning in, 957
 - review, 901
 - screening algorithms for, 1013
 - maltreatment of
 - antisocial behavior and, 677, 684
 - monoamine oxidase A genotype and, 677, 684
 - posttraumatic stress disorder caused by, cerebellar volumes in, 697
 - mood dysregulation in, 991
 - severe mood dysregulation in, 991
 - stress experienced by
 - C-reactive protein levels correlated with, 819
 - neural responses to emotional stimuli and, 296
- Choline transporter gene
 - corticolimbic reactivity and autonomic-cholinergic function affected by variation in, 1155
- Chromosome 1q42.1, 554
- Chromosome 15q13-q14
 - in schizophrenia, 115
- Circadian rhythms
 - fluoxetine modulation of, 896
 - psychotic depression and, 275
- Clozapine
 - glycine transporter I inhibitor and, for schizophrenia, 645
 - prepulse inhibition affected by, 597
- Cocaine
 - long-term potentiation affected by, 436
 - methylphenidate effects on sensitivity to, 1171
- Cognition
 - DISC1 in, 123
- Cognitive control
 - in schizophrenia, functional magnetic resonance imaging study of, 1241
- Cognitive deficits in schizophrenia
 - catechol-*o*-methyltransferase targeting for, 141
 - in first-episode adolescents, 463
 - galantamine effects on, 532
- Cognitive function
 - in late life depression, 58
 - methylphenidate effects on, 1111
 - in older patients with posttraumatic stress disorder, 714
 - progression of amyloid precursor protein-23 Alzheimer's disease model affected by, 1314
- Cognitive performance
 - caudate nucleus volume correlation with, 942
 - cortisol effects on, 472
- Conditioned fear extinction
 - amygdala's role in, 322

- behavioral and biological mechanisms of, 352
- brain mechanisms of, 329
- contextual modulation of, 352
- prefrontal mechanisms in, 337
- studies of, 361
- temporal modulation of, 352
- Context conditioning
 - predictability effects on, 752
- Corpus callosum
 - deficits of, in autism, 218
- Cortical auditory processing
 - in schizophrenia, 612
- Cortic limbic reactivity
 - choline transporter gene variation effects on, 1155
- Corticotrophin-releasing hormone
 - job stress-induced depression in women and, 867
- Corticotropin-reactive autoantibodies
 - aggressive behavior and, 799
- Cortisol
 - cognitive performance affected by, 472
 - declarative memory consolidation impairments in insomnia patients affected by, 1324
 - hippocampal volumes correlated with levels of, in preadolescent children, 856
 - hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis responsiveness affected by, 843
 - psychotic depression and, 275, 472
 - saliva levels of, in children of depressed parents, 831
- C-reactive protein
 - depression and, 825
 - early life stress and psychological functioning correlated with, 819
- Cued fear
 - startle reflex to, 760
- Cytochrome oxidase 1 staining, 585

- DBH*, 1034
- D-cycloserine
 - extinction affected by, 369
- Declarative memory consolidation
 - insomnia effects on, 1324
- Delusion assessment scale
 - for psychotic major depression, 1336
- Dendritic spine synapses
 - in prefrontal cortex, 639
- Depotiation
 - cocaine effects on, 436
- Depression. *See also* Major depression
 - acute coronary syndromes and, 837
 - arginine vasopressin mRNA expression of hypothalamus of patients with, 892
 - in borderline personality disorder, amygdala volume correlated with, 302
 - cerebrospinal fluid transthyretin levels in, 500
 - in children of parents with
 - cortisol levels in, 831
 - selective attention in, behavioral and electrophysiological markers of, 1131
 - C-reactive protein levels correlated with, 825
 - endothelial dysfunction in, 889
 - family environment and, 671
 - genetics of, 84
 - immune stimulation effects, 803
 - impulsivity in, tryptophan depletion effects on, 507
 - interferon-alpha treatment and, 77
 - job stress-induced, 867
 - late-life
 - anterior cingulate cortex white matter alterations in, 1356
 - cognitive function in, 58
 - dorsolateral prefrontal cortex in, 1356
 - poststroke, 812
 - serotonin transporter gene-linked polymorphic region and, 671
 - social functioning and, 974
 - subcortical ischemic, 1299
 - transthyretin levels in, 500
 - vagus nerve stimulation for, 1382
 - vascular, 1295, 1304, 1306
 - vasopressin levels in, 892
- Dexamethasone response
 - in children of depressed parents, 831
- Diabetes mellitus
 - antipsychotic drugs and, 1309
- Diffusion tensor imaging
 - in schizophrenia, 1181
- Digitalis-like compounds
 - in mood disorders, 491
- DISC1
 - differential expression of, in bipolar disorder, 929
 - in psychosis, 123
 - in schizophrenia, 554
- Dissociative identity disorders
 - psychobiological characteristics of, 730
- Disulfiram
 - alcohol dependence in post-traumatic stress disorder patients treated with, 777
- DNA microarrays
 - psychiatric disorder genomics studied using, 163
- Docosahexaenoic acid
 - omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids effect on, 987
- Dopamine
 - frontal lobe functioning modulated by, 1196
 - neurotransmission
 - in impulsive decision making, 66
 - Nur77* gene knockout effects on, 538
- Dopamine agonists
 - semantic priming modulated by, 604
- Dopamine b-hydroxylase
 - in attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 1034, 1039
- Dopamine D2/3 receptor binding
 - agonism of, NMDA antagonist neurotoxicity prevented by, 630
 - in schizophrenia, 621
- Dopamine D3 receptor gene polymorphisms
 - schizophrenia and, 570
- Dorsolateral prefrontal cortex
 - abnormalities of, in attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 1071
 - in late-life depression, 1356
 - NR1 in, 659
- DRD4 gene
 - sustained attention test performance in attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder correlated with, 1163
- Electroconvulsive seizures

- hypothalamic neuronal activation and endothelial cell proliferation in response to, 874
- Emotional stimuli
 - neural responses to, childhood family stress and, 296
- Endophenotype
 - for bipolar disorders, 93
 - for schizophrenia, 1
- Endothelial cells
 - proliferation of, in response to electroconvulsive seizures, 874
- Endothelial dysfunction
 - in unipolar and bipolar depression, 889
- Estrogen
 - tryptophan hydroxylase-2 mRNA expression increased by, 288
- Ethyl-eicosapentanoate
 - bipolar depression treated with, 1020
- Event-related functional magnetic resonance imaging
 - associative memory encoding and recognition in schizophrenia studied using, 1215
 - of neural activity to positive social stimuli, 974
- Executive functioning deficits
 - in schizophrenia
 - basal ganglia-thalamocortical circuitry disruptions associated with, 235
- Exposure-based psychotherapy, 369
- Extinction
 - behavioral and biological mechanisms of, 352
 - brain mechanisms of, 329
 - of conditioned fear, 322, 361
 - contextual modulation of, 352
 - D-cycloserine effects on, 369
 - neurocircuitry models of, 376
 - 9Y, 344
 - studies of, 317, 319
 - temporal modulation of, 352
- Facial expressions
 - parahippocampal response to, 527
- Family environment
 - depression and, 671
 - harsh, C-reactive protein levels correlated with, 819
- Fatigue
 - in major depression, 1350
- Fatty acid desaturase genes
 - attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 1053
- Fear
 - conditioned. *See* Conditioned fear
 - contextual, 760
 - cued, 760
 - extinction of
 - amygdala's role in, 322
 - brain mechanisms of, 329
 - pathologic, 410
 - startle reflex potentiated by, 760
- Fluoxetine
 - circadian rhythms modulated by, 896
- Fornix integrity
 - in schizophrenia, 22
- Free fatty acids
 - in schizophrenia, 1309
- Frontal dopamine D2/3 receptor binding
 - in schizophrenia, 621
- Frontal lobe functioning
 - dopamine modulation of, 1196
- Fronto-hippocampal function
 - during temporal context monitoring in schizophrenia, 1268
- Functional magnetic resonance imaging
 - event-related
 - associative memory encoding and recognition in schizophrenia studied using, 1215
 - of neural activity to positive social stimuli, 974
 - schizophrenia evaluations
 - cognitive control, 1241
 - description of, 454
 - working memory abnormalities in schizophrenia studied using, 11
- Galantamine
 - cognition in schizophrenia patients improved using, 530
- Gamma band oscillations
 - neural network cortical coherence dysfunction
 - schizophrenia revealed using, 1231
- Gene expression
 - in schizophrenia, 650
- G72/G30, 106
- Glycine transporter I inhibitor
 - clozapine and, for schizophrenia, 645
- GNPAT*, 554
- G-protein signaling 4, 152, 534
- Heart rate variability
 - tryptophan depletion effects on, 507
- High-frequency oscillations
 - ketamine dose inducement of, in nucleus accumbens, 1206
- Hippocampus
 - neurogenesis in adults, early-life exposure to
 - methylphenidate effects on, 1121
 - prefrontal cortex coupling with, catechol-*o*-methyltransferase val158met modulation of, 1250
 - volume of
 - cortisol levels correlated with, in preadolescent children, 856
 - in schizophrenia, 22
- Homocysteine
 - anger attacks in major depressive disorder and, 270
 - in schizophrenia, 265
- HTR2A*, 1331
- HTR3A*, 192
- HTR3B*, 192
- Human tryptophan hydroxylase-2 gene R441H mutation, 202
- Hyperactivity
 - insula, in anxiety disorders, 383
 - leptin levels and, in anorexia nervosa adolescents, 311
- Hyperhomocysteinemia
 - in schizophrenia, 265
- Hyperlocomotion
 - MK 801-induced hyperlocomotion, vitamin D deficiency effects on, 591
- Hypoleptinemia
 - in anorexia nervosa, 311
- Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis
 - alcoholism and, 74
 - cortisol effects on responsiveness of, 843
 - neuroticism and, 850
 - in psychotic depression, 275

- tumor necrosis factor- α and, antidepressant effects on relationship between, 882
- Hypothalamus
 arginine vasopressin mRNA expression in, of depressed patients, 892
 neuronal activation, in response to electroconvulsive seizures, 874
- Immune system
 increased activation of, major depression risks associated with, 77
 in psychiatric disease, 796
- Impulsive decision making
 dopaminergic neurotransmission in, 66
- Impulsivity
 cardiovascular disease and, 507
 reflection, 515
 tryptophan depletion effects on, 507
- Insomnia
 declarative memory consolidation impairments during, 1324
- Insula
 hyperactivity of, in anxiety disorders, 402
- Insulin
 resting energy expenditure and, 1374
- Interferon- α
 depression development associated with, 77
- Interleukin-1
 in poststroke depression, 812
- Ion channel diseases
 functional candidate genes of, 177
- Job stress-induced depression, 867
- KCNN3, 177
- Ketamine
 high-frequency oscillations in nucleus accumbens induced by, 1206
- Late-life depression
 anterior cingulate cortex white matter alterations in, 1356
 cognitive function in, 58
 dorsolateral prefrontal cortex in, 1356
- Latent class analysis
 of Child Behavior Checklist=Juvenile Bipolar Phenotype, 903
- Learning
 sleep after, effects on memory, 788
- Lithium
myo-inositol levels in adolescents with bipolar disorder affected by, 998
- Locomotor activity
 norepinephrine transporter inactivation effects on, 1046
- Locomotor sensitization
 cocaine-induced, methylphenidate treatment and, 1171
- Long QT syndrome, 177
- Long-term memory
 sleep after learning effects on, 788
- Long-term potentiation
 cocaine effects on, 436
- Magnetic resonance imaging. *See* Functional magnetic resonance imaging
- Major depression. *See also* Depression
- adolescent, amygdala activity during memory encoding in, 966
- anger attacks in, homocysteine serum levels and, 270
- bupropion for, 1350
- in children of parents with
 cortisol levels in, 831
 selective attention in, behavioral and electrophysiological markers of, 1131
- cortisol levels and, 831
- fatigue in, 1350
- genetics of, 84
- human tryptophan hydroxylase-2 gene R441H mutation and, 202
- increased immune activation as risk factor for, 77
- pituitary volume in, 862
- psychotic
 cortisol circadian rhythm alterations in, 275
 delusion assessment scale for, 1336
 neuropsychological profile of, 472
 psychosis in, mifepristone for, 1343
- sleepiness in, 1350
- in women, *HTR3A* and *HTR3B* in, 192
- Mania, pediatric
 antidepressant-induced, 1005
 studies of, 901
- Medial prefrontal cortical activity
 impairments in, 1259
- Memantine
 amphetamine-induced carrier-mediated dopamine release affected by, 49
- Memory
 sleep after learning effects on, 788
- Memory encoding
 amygdala activity during, in adolescent major depression, 966
 associative, in schizophrenia, 1215
- Memory processing
 catechol-*o*-methyltransferase val158met modulation of prefrontal-hippocampal coupling during, 1250
- Methylazoxymethanol acetate on E17, 253
- Methylphenidate
 catecholamine neurotransmission in prefrontal cortex increased using, 1111
 cocaine sensitivity and, 1171
 early-life exposure to, adult hippocampal neurogenesis attenuated by, 1121
- Metyrapone
 mineralocorticoid receptor function in posttraumatic stress disorder affected by, 784
- Microarrays
 psychiatric disorder genomics studied using, 163
- Microtubule stabilizer
 synaptic function and behavior in schizophrenia affected by, 1224
- Midbrain raphe nucleus
 tryptophan hydroxylase-2 mRNA expression in, 288
- Mifepristone
 psychosis in psychotic major depression treated with, 1343
- Mineralocorticoid receptor
 in posttraumatic stress disorder, metyrapone effects on, 784
- Monoamine oxidase A genotype
 childhood maltreatment and antisocial behavior, 677, 684
- Monogenic seizure syndromes, 177

- Mood
 amygdala activation affected by, 1139
- Mood disorders
 accelerated aging and, 432
 digitalis-like compounds in, 491
 Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase involvement in, 491
 serotonin transporter-labeled fibers in amygdaloid subregions, 479
 telomere shortening and, 432
- Mood dysregulation
 in children, 991
- Motor responses, stress-induced
 acetylcholinesterase modulation of, 741
- Myo*-inositol
 lithium effects on, in adolescents with bipolar disorder, 998
- Na⁺,K⁺-ATPase compounds
 in mood disorders, 491
- Naloxone
 cortisol and adrenocorticotrophic hormone responses to, in neuroticism, 850
- Naltrexone
 alcohol dependence in post-traumatic stress disorder patients treated with, 777
- National Comorbidity Survey Replication, 1364
- Neonatal ventral hippocampal lesions
 amphetamine-induced increments in nucleus accumbens shell and core potentiated by, 1188
 description of, 585
- Nerve growth factor
 social enrichment effects on levels of, 690
- Neural network cortical coherence dysfunction
 gamma band oscillations used to reveal, in schizophrenia, 1231
- Neuregulin 1
 missense mutation in transmembrane domain of, 548
 schizophrenia and, 132
- Neurocognitive functioning
 attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder effects on, in adolescents with bipolar disorder, 921
- Neurofilament protein, 226
- Neuronal calcium binding protein-1, 226
- Neuropsychological functioning
 in adolescents with first-episode schizophrenia, 463
 in pediatric bipolar disorder
 academic difficulties associated with, 951
 studies of, 957
 regional white matter and, 444
- Neuroticism
 cortisol and adrenocorticotrophic hormone responses to naloxone in, 850
- 9Y extinction, 344
- Nitrous oxide
 amphetamine-induced carrier-mediated dopamine release affected by, 49
- NMDA antagonists
 neurotoxicity of, dopamine D2/3 agonism effects on, 630
- NMDA receptors
 activation of, in nucleus accumbens, 49
- Nonphosphorylated neurofilament protein, 226
- Norepinephrine transporter
 locomotor activity affected by, 1046
- NR1, 659
- Nucleus accumbens
 ketamine dose-induced high-frequency oscillations in, 1206
 neonatal ventral hippocampal lesion potentiation of amphetamine-induced increments in shell and core of, 1188
 NMDA receptor activation in, 49
- Nur*77, 538
- Omega-3 polyunsaturated fatty acids
 docosahexaenoic acid levels in brain affected by, 987
- Panic disorder
 genetic susceptibility to, 388
- Parahippocampal response
 to facial expressions, 527
- Pathological fear, 410
- Pavlovian conditioning
 extinction of, 317
- Periodic paralysis, 177
- Phencyclidine
 dendritic spine synapses in prefrontal cortex decreased with, 639
- Physical activity
 leptin levels in anorexia nervosa correlated with, 311
 progression of amyloid precursor protein-23 Alzheimer's disease model affected by, 1314
- Pituitary volume
 in major depression, 862
- Polycystic ovarian syndrome
 valproate-associated, 1378
- Positive behavior
 immune stimulation effects on, 803
- Positron emission tomography
 serotonin transporter binding in bipolar disorder studied using, 207
- Poststroke anhedonia, 812
- Posttraumatic stress disorder. *See also* Stress
 alcohol dependence and, disulfiram and naltrexone for, 777
 anisomycin effects on, 767
 cerebrospinal fluid allopregnanolone levels in, 704
 childhood maltreatment-related, cerebellar volumes in, 697
 cognitive performance in Holocaust survivors with and without, 714
 metyrapone pretreatment, mineralocorticoid receptor function after, 784
 neurocircuitry models of, 376
 traumatic memory consolidation in, 767
- Predictability
 context conditioning affected by, 752
- Prefrontal cortex
 allopregnanolone levels in, of Alzheimer's disease patients, 1287
 catecholamine neurotransmission in, methylphenidate effects on, 1111
 catechol-*o*-methyltransferase effects on, 141
 in conditioned fear extinction, 337
 cytochrome oxidase 1 staining, 585
 dendritic spine synapses in, phencyclidine effects on, 639
 dopamine signaling in, 1196
 dorsolateral
 abnormalities of, in attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 1071
 in late-life depression, 1356

- NR1 in, 659
- electrophysiologic "noise," catechol-*o*-methyltransferase and, 578
- fear extinction and, 329, 337
- hippocampal coupling with, catechol-*o*-methyltransferase val158met modulation of, 1250
- immunolabeled pyramidal cells in, of schizophrenia patients, 226
- metabolic response alterations, to mesocortical activation, 585
- semantic priming, 604
- ventral, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder genetics and, 1062
- Prepulse inhibition
 - clozapine effects on, 597
 - deficits, striatal dopamine-2 receptor upregulation in rats with, 1278
- Psychiatric disorders
 - DNA microarrays in, 163
 - immune system's role in, 796
- Psychosis
 - DISC1 in, 123
- Psychotic depression
 - cortisol circadian rhythm alterations in, 275
 - delusion assessment scale for, 1336
 - hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis in, 275
 - neuropsychological profile of, 472
 - psychosis in, mifepristone for, 1343
- Pyramidal cells
 - in prefrontal cortex of schizophrenia patient, 226
- Reflection impulsivity, 515
- Regional white matter
 - neuropsychological functioning and, 444
- Resting energy expenditure
 - serum insulin levels and, 1374
- Restlessness
 - leptin levels in anorexia nervosa correlated with, 311
- Reward responsiveness
 - acute stress effects on, 1147
- RGS4, 152, 534
- R441H, 202
- Risperidone
 - schizophrenia treated with, 530
- Schizophrenia
 - in adolescents, 463
 - antipsychotic drugs for, 1309
 - associative memory encoding and recognition in, 1215
 - auditory-cortical dysfunction in, 612
 - candidate vulnerability gene in, 534
 - chromosome 1q42.1 in, 554
 - chromosome 15q13-q14, 115
 - clozapine and glycine transporter I inhibitor for, 645
 - cognitive control in, functional magnetic resonance imaging study of, 1241
 - cognitive deficits in
 - catechol-*o*-methyltransferase targeting for, 141
 - in first-episode adolescents, 463
 - galantamine for, 530
 - cognitive processing in, 1169
 - cortical auditory processing abnormalities in, 612
 - diffusion tensor imaging in, 1181
 - DISC1 in, 554
 - dopamine D3 receptor gene polymorphisms and, 570
 - emotional processing in, 1169
 - endophenotype of
 - description of, 1
 - sustained attention deficit as, 242, 554
 - executive functioning deficits in
 - basal ganglia-thalamocortical circuitry disruptions associated with, 235
 - fornix integrity in, 22
 - free fatty acid levels in, 1309
 - frontal dopamine D2/3 receptor binding in, 621
 - functional magnetic resonance imaging of, 11, 454
 - gene expression in, 650
 - genetic factors
 - animal studies of, 1259
 - description of, 81
 - striatal abnormalities and, 32
 - G72/G30 in, 106
 - glycine transporter I inhibitor and clozapine for, 645
 - GNPAT in, 554
 - hippocampal volume in, 22
 - HTR2A and, 1331
 - with hyperhomocysteinemia, homocysteine-reducing strategies for, 265
 - methylazoxymethanol acetate on E17 rodent models of, 253
 - microtubule stabilizer effects on synaptic function and behavior in, 1224
 - missense mutation in transmembrane domain of neuregulin 1 and, 548
 - molecular mechanisms of, 527
 - neural network cortical coherence dysfunction in, gamma band oscillations used to reveal, 1231
 - neuregulin 1 and, 132, 548
 - neuropathology of, 253
 - parahippocampal response to neutral and fearful faces, 527
 - postmortem studies of, 650
 - prefrontal cortex, somal size of immunolabeled pyramidal cells in, 226
 - reality distortion in, 527
 - resting energy expenditure in, 1374
 - RGS4 and, 152, 534
 - risperidone for, 530
 - stereopsis deficits in, 1282
 - striatal dysfunction in, 32
 - susceptibility gene for, 152
 - sustained attention in, neural anomalies during, 242, 554
 - synaptic function and behavior in, 1224
 - temporal context monitoring in, fronto-hippocampal function during, 1268
 - tryptophan hydroxylase-1 gene variants associated with, 563
 - vitamin D deficiency and, 591
 - working memory abnormalities in, 11
- Schizotypal personality disorder
 - caudate nucleus volumes in women with, 40
- Seizures, electroconvulsive, 874
- Selective attention
 - behavioral and electrophysiological markers of, 1131
- Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors
 - circadian rhythms modulated by, 896
 - major depression treated with, 1350
- Semantic priming
 - dopaminergic modulation of, 604

- Serotonin transporter
 antidepressant-linked mania in pediatric bipolar disorder and, 1005
 in autism, 186
 binding, in bipolar disorder, 207
 genotype, alcohol response correlated with, 282
 labeled fibers, in amygdaloid subregions, 479
- Serotonin transporter gene-linked polymorphic region
 depression and, 671
- Severe mood dysregulation
 in children, 991
- SLC6A4, 186
- Sleep
 comorbid mental disorders and, 1364
 declarative memory consolidation impairments during insomnia, 1324
 after learning, effects on memory, 788
- Social behavior
 social enrichment effects on, 690
- Social enrichment
 brain-derived neurotrophic factor levels affected by, 690
 nerve growth factor levels affected by, 690
 social behavior affected by, 690
- Social functioning
 depression and, 974
- Startle reflex
 fear-potentiated, 760
- Stereopsis deficits
 in schizophrenia, 1282
- STOP protein, 1224
- Stress. *See also* Posttraumatic stress disorder
 acetylcholinesterase modulation of motor responses induced by, 741
 childhood
 C-reactive protein levels correlated with, 819
 neural responses to emotional stimuli and, 296
 consequences of, 669
 reward responsiveness affected by, 1147
 visuo-constructive abilities affected by, 722
 working memory deficits secondary to, 722
- Striatal dopamine-2 receptor
 upregulation of, in prepulse inhibition deficits, 1278
- Striatum
 in schizophrenia, 32
- Stroke
 depression after, 812
- Subcortical ischemic depression, 1299
- Substance abuse
 reflection impulsivity in, 515
- Suicidal ideation
 cerebrospinal fluid transthyretin levels and, 500
- Suprachiasmatic nucleus, 896
- Susceptibility genes
 for panic disorder, 388
 for schizophrenia, 152
- Sustained attention deficit
 in attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder children, 1163
 in schizophrenia, 242, 554
- Telomere shortening
 mood disorders and, 432
- Thyroid axis dysfunction
 suicidal ideation and, 500
- Transthyretin
 cerebrospinal fluid levels of, in depression, 500
- Traumatic memory
 anisomycin effects on, 767
- Tryptophan depletion
 heart rate variability and impulsivity affected by, 507
- Tryptophan hydroxylase-1 gene
 schizophrenia and, 563
- Tryptophan hydroxylase-2 mRNA expression
 estrogen effects on, 288
- Tumor necrosis factor- α
 hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenocortical axis and, antidepressant effects on relationship between, 882
- Vagus nerve stimulation, for depression, 1382
- Valproate-associated polycystic ovarian syndrome, 1378
- Vascular depression, 1295, 1304, 1306
- Virtual reality environment
 context conditioning and behavior avoidance in, 752
- Visual attention
 in attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 1039
- Visuo-constructive abilities
 stress-induced deficits in, 722
- Vitamin D deficiency
 MK 801-induced hyperlocomotion affected by, 591
- Weight gain
 antipsychotic drugs and, 1309
- White matter
 age-associated decline in, 444
 anterior cingulate cortex, in late-life depression, 1356
 neuropsychological functioning and, 444
- Women
 attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in, psychopathology associated with, 1098
 caudate nucleus volumes in schizotypal personality disorder, 40
 job stress-induced depression in, 867
 major depression in, *HTR3A* and *HTR3B* in, 192
- Working memory
 schizophrenia-related abnormalities in
 functional magnetic resonance imaging study of, 11
 stress-induced deficits in, 722
- Xenon
 amphetamine-induced carrier-mediated dopamine release affected by, 49